Claims

That which is claimed is:

- 1. An isolated polypeptide, wherein the amino acid sequence of the polypeptide consists of an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of:
 - (a) SEQ ID NO:2; and
- (b) an amino acid sequence having at least 99% sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:2.
- 2. An isolated polypeptide, wherein the amino acid sequence of the polypeptide comprises an amino acid sequence selected from the group consisting of:
 - (a) SEQ ID NO:2; and
- (b) an amino acid sequence having at least 99% sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:2.
 - 3. An isolated antibody that selectively binds to the polypeptide of claim 2.
- 4. An isolated nucleic acid molecule, wherein the nucleotide sequence of the nucleic acid molecule consists of a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
 - (a) a nucleotide sequence that encodes SEQ ID NO:2;
- (b) a nucleotide sequence that encodes an amino acid sequence having at least 99% sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:2;
 - (c) SEQ ID NO:1;
 - (d) a nucleotide sequence having at least 99% sequence identity to SEQ ID NO: 1; and
 - (e) a nucleotide sequence that is completely complementary to a nucleotide sequence of any one of (a)-(d).

- 5. An isolated nucleic acid molecule, wherein the nucleotide sequence of the nucleic acid molecule comprises a nucleotide sequence selected from the group consisting of:
 - (a) a nucleotide sequence that encodes SEQ ID NO:2;
- (b) a nucleotide sequence that encodes an amino acid sequence having at least 99% sequence identity to SEQ ID NO:2;
 - (c) SEQ ID NO:1;
 - (d) a nucleotide sequence having at least 99% sequence identity to SEQ ID NO: 1; and
 - (e) a nucleotide sequence that is completely complementary to a nucleotide sequence of any one of (a)-(d).
 - 6. A nucleic acid array comprising the nucleic acid molecule of claim 5.
- 7. A transgenic non-human animal comprising the nucleic acid molecule of claim 5.
 - 8. A vector comprising the nucleic acid molecule of claim 5.
 - 9. A host cell containing the vector of claim 8.
- 10. A process for producing a polypeptide, the process comprising culturing the host cell of claim 9 under conditions sufficient for the production of said polypeptide, and recovering said polypeptide.
- 11. A method for detecting the presence of the polypeptide of claim 2 in a sample, said method comprising contacting said sample with a detection agent that specifically allows detection of the presence of the polypeptide in the sample and then detecting the presence of the polypeptide.

- 12. A method for detecting the presence of the nucleic acid molecule of claim 5 in a sample, said method comprising contacting the sample with a probe that hybridizes to said nucleic acid molecule under stringent conditions and determining whether the oligonucleotide binds to said nucleic acid molecule.
- 13. A method for identifying a modulator of the polypeptide of claim 2, said method comprising contacting said polypeptide or a cell expressing said polypeptide with an agent and determining if said agent has modulated the function, activity, or expression of said polypeptide.
- 14. The method of claim 13, wherein said agent is administered to a host cell comprising an expression vector that expresses said polypeptide.
- 15. A method for identifying an agent that binds to the polypeptide of claim 2, said method comprising contacting the polypeptide with an agent and assaying the contacted mixture to determine whether a complex is formed with the agent bound to the polypeptide.
- 16. A pharmaceutical composition comprising an agent identified by the method of claim 15 and a pharmaceutically acceptable carrier therefor.
- 17. A method for treating a disease or condition mediated by a Cathepsin S protein, said method comprising administering to a subject a pharmaceutically effective amount of an agent identified by the method of claim 16.
 - 18. The method of claim 17, wherein the subject is a human.
- 19. The polypeptide of claim 1, further comprising a heterologous amino acid sequence.
 - 20. The antibody of claim 3, wherein the antibody is a monoclonal antibody.